



**FIGURE 11.7.** Zonal-mean cross sections of the northward flux of momentum by all motions (a), transient eddies (b), stationary eddies (c), and mean meridional circulations (d) in  $\text{m}^2 \text{s}^{-2}$  for annual-mean conditions (from Oort and Peixoto, 1983).